Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.0	1,775	930	52.4
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	1,635	375	22.9
Kitimat	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,070	170	15.9
Burns Lake	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	345	150	43.5
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	349.0	780	155	19.9
Vanderhoof	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	605	95	15.7
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	68.6	180	95	52.8
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	390	40	10.3
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	145	50	34.5
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	30	*	
Telkwa	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	165	*	
Fraser Lake	1,115	100	9.0	274.1	125	20	16.0
Granisle	236	*		7.0	*	*	
Indian Reserves	8,960	12,440	138.8	- 50.9	2,025	1,395	1.0
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7
Total Region	95,110	48,565	50.5		12,670	6,725	52.6
Total BC	4,324,455	2125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.5	3.7	

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] % OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Skidegate 1	705	625	88.7	137.6	95	90	94.7
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	95	95	100.0
Meavet 1	610	595	97.5	190.3	90	85	94.4
Kispiox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	100	95	95.0
Nak'azdli (Necoslie 1)	535	520	97.2	172.1	95	95	100.0
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	65	65	100.0
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	29.4	90	90	100.0
Dolphin Island 1	495	490	99.0	31.4	65	60	92.3
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	85	90	105.9
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	13.6	70	90	200.0
Kitsaoo 1	310	305	98.4	100.4	55	55	100.0
Woyenne 27	290	285	98.3	1986.3	40	40	100.0
Moricetown 1	265	265	100.0	46.2	45	80	69.2
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	25	25	100.0
Sik-e-dakh 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	40	35	87.5
Kitselas 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	25	25	100.0
Iskut 6	210	200	95.2	361.5	25	25	100.0
Stellhquo (Stella) 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	40	35	87.5
Nazlley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	50	111.1
Tsitsina 17	175	175	100.0	153.2	40	40	100.0
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	35	30	85.7
Guhthe Tah 12	165	155	93.9	532.1	20	25	125.0
Binche 2 (Pinchie 2)	110	105	95.5	23.7	20	20	100.0
Lower Post	100	95	95.0	179.4	10	10	100.0
Ye Koo Che 3	95	95	100.0	41.7	20	15	75.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	8,960	12,440	138.8	- 50.9	2,025	1,395	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	5.3%			2.5%	4.1%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	39.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

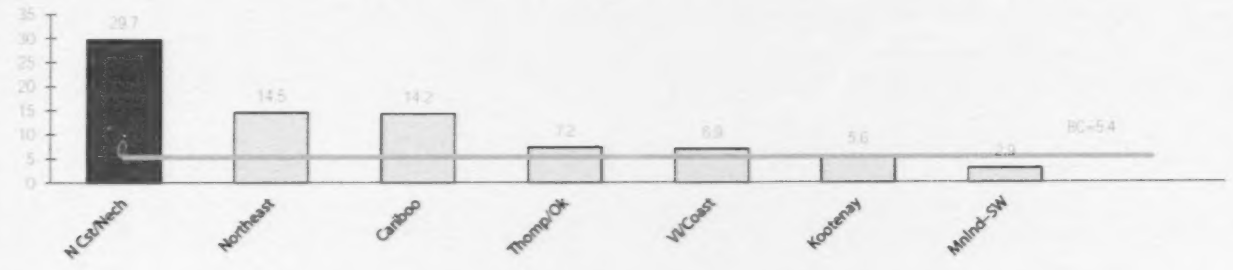
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES



WHERE DOES THE YOUTH ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=29,000)

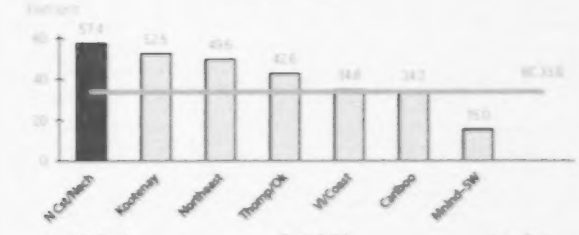
NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 (BC=12,930)

URBAN OR RURAL?

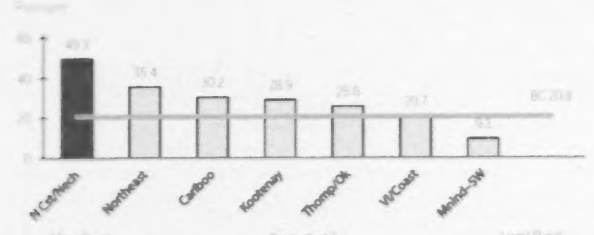
	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES METIS		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N CST/NECH % RURAL	B.C.	N CST/NECH % RURAL	B.C.	N CST/NECH % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION						
Total - all ages	69.8	37.1	49.3	25.7	58.3	31.9	44.3	12.9
Under age 15	57.3	35.1	44.1	25.7	56.0	30.9	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	57.4	33.8	49.3	20.8	65.6	29.5	39.8	10.5
Age 25-64	66.7	37.3	47.1	26.9	58.4	31.7	43.1	11.4
Age 55+	86.4	46.0	54.8	25.1	64.7	37.0	47.8	16.2

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

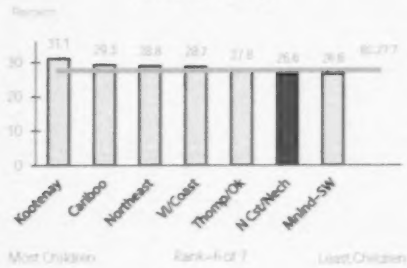
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH #	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST	N CST/NECH % DIST	B.C. % DIST
POPULATION											
Total	25,375	100.0	100.0	2,265	100.0	100.0	28,250	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	6,760	26.6	27.7	555	24.5	23.0	7,440	26.3	26.1	17.5	15.1
Age 15-24	4,380	17.3	18.7	355	15.7	17.7	4,880	17.3	18.4	11.7	12.4
Age 15-19	2,370	9.3	10.1	220	9.7	9.8	2,670	9.5	10.0	6.8	6.1
Age 20-24	2,010	7.9	8.6	130	5.7	7.9	2,205	7.8	8.4	4.9	6.3
Age 25-54	10,195	40.2	39.4	935	41.3	41.0	11,385	40.3	39.9	40.7	42.8
Age 55+	4,045	15.9	14.2	420	18.5	18.2	4,550	16.1	15.6	30.1	29.7
Age 65+	1,800	7.1	5.7	135	6.0	7.0	1,975	7.0	6.2	14.1	15.4
Males - total	12,935	100.0	100.0	1,245	100.0	100.0	14,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,485	26.9	29.1	310	24.9	25.1	3,860	26.7	27.7	17.7	15.8
Age 15-24	2,350	18.2	20.0	215	17.3	18.3	2,670	18.5	19.5	11.9	13.0
Age 15-19	1,305	10.1	10.8	125	10.0	10.2	1,480	10.2	10.7	7.2	6.5
Age 20-24	1,045	8.1	9.2	95	7.6	8.1	1,190	8.2	8.8	4.7	6.5
Age 25-54	5,175	40.0	37.8	510	41.0	38.9	5,785	40.0	38.1	39.7	42.3
Age 55+	1,920	14.8	13.1	210	16.9	17.8	2,155	14.9	14.6	31.2	28.9
Females - total	12,445	100.0	100.0	1,020	100.0	100.0	13,780	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,270	26.3	26.3	250	24.5	21.0	3,580	26.0	24.6	17.3	14.3
Age 15-24	2,025	16.3	17.5	135	13.2	17.2	2,210	16.0	17.3	11.4	11.8
Age 15-19	1,070	8.6	9.4	100	9.8	9.5	1,195	8.7	9.3	6.3	5.7
Age 20-24	960	7.7	8.1	35	3.4	7.8	1,015	7.4	7.9	5.1	6.1
Age 25-54	5,020	40.3	41.0	425	41.7	43.1	5,600	40.6	41.6	42.2	43.4
Age 55+	2,125	17.1	15.2	210	20.6	18.6	2,390	17.3	16.5	29.1	30.5

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

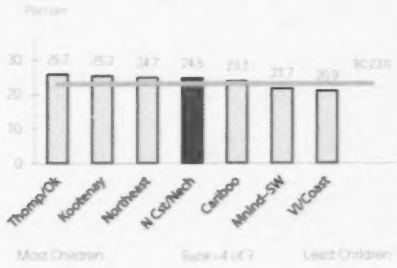
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



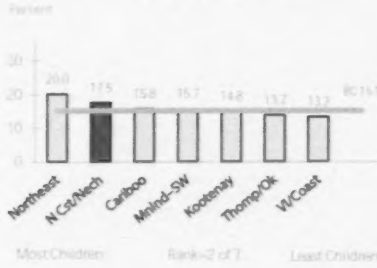
Most Children — Rank=4 of 7 — Least Children

METIS



Most Children — Rank=4 of 7 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

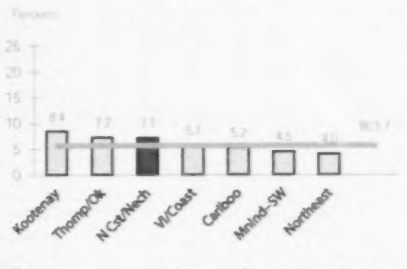


Most Children — Rank=2 of 7 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

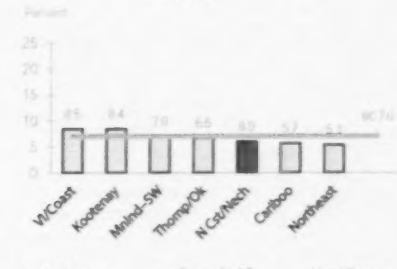
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



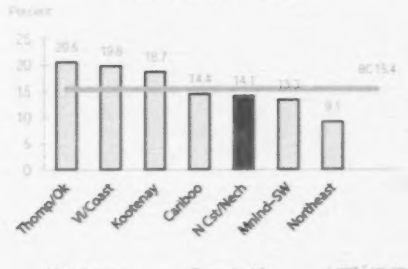
Most Seniors — Rank=3 of 7 — Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors — Rank=6 of 7 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=6 of 7 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

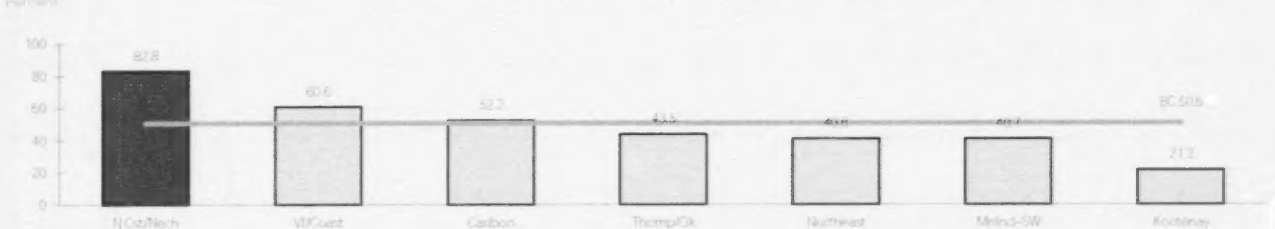
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH. #	N CST/NECH. % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N CST/NECH. #	N CST/NECH. % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N CST/NECH. #	N CST/NECH. % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N CST/NECH.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.
North American Indian[1]							25,375	89.8	66.7	
Metis							2,265	8.0	29.9	
Inuit							100	0.4	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							175	0.6	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Band member							23,800	84.2	50.6	
Who are female							11,750	49.4	51.2	
Not a Band Member							4,450	15.8	49.4	
Who are female							2,030	45.6	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							28,250	100.0	100.0	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total							23,480	83.1	52.2	
Under age 15							5,925	25.2	25.3	
Age 15-24							4,040	17.2	17.8	
Age 25-54							9,620	41.0	41.4	
Age 55+							3,895	16.6	15.4	
Registered Males							12,025	83.1	52.8	
Under age 15							3,080	25.6	26.6	
Age 15-24							2,225	18.5	19.2	
Age 25-54							4,870	40.5	40.5	
Age 55+							1,845	15.3	13.7	
Registered Females							11,460	83.2	51.8	
Under age 15							2,840	24.8	24.2	
Age 15-24							1,810	15.8	16.5	
Age 25-54							4,750	41.4	42.3	
Age 55+							2,055	17.9	17.1	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

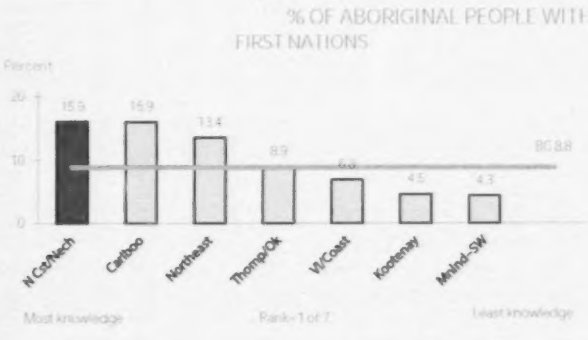
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 15 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

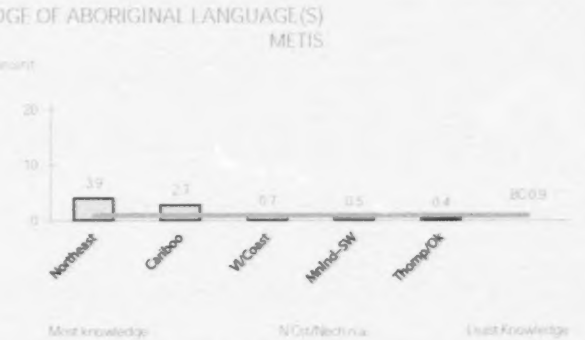


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH.	B.C.	N CST/NECH.	B.C.	N CST/NECH.	B.C.	N CST/NECH.	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	15.9	8.8	*	0.9	14.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.2	4.8	*	0.4	7.9	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

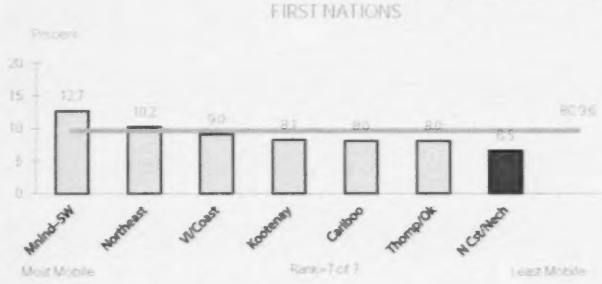
WHO MOVES?

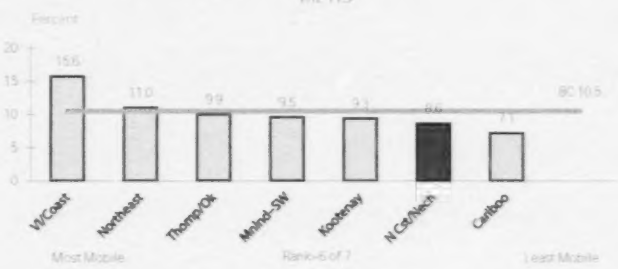
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	23,080	140,630	2,140	64,550	25,750	212,455	63,330	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	3,745	27,645	430	14,625	4,220	43,840	9,975	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	16.2	19.7	20.1	22.7	16.6	20.6	15.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	6.8	6.7	3.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	2.5	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	7.6	9.6	13.3	10.2	9.0	9.7	7.8	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.9	3.4	3.7	6.2	2.2	4.4	5.4	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	4,375	29,000	350	12,330	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,040
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	285	2,795	30	1,200	320	4,200	680	48,850
% of population who are migrants[2]	6.5	9.6	8.6	10.5	6.6	9.9	8.7	9.6
% Moved within same Regional District	2.6	3.4	*	3.6	2.5	3.4	1.3	2.8
% Moved from another Regional District	2.7	4.8	4.3	4.5	2.8	4.6	4.9	2.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.3	1.4	*	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.4	4.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	23,080	140,630	2,140	64,550	25,750	212,455	63,335	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,945	8,935	170	3,195	2,145	12,480	4,595	92,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	6.0	3.1	6.3	2.5	6.1	2.9	6.0	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.2
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	4,380	29,000	355	12,330	4,875	42,680	7,790	507,040
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	470	2,305	15	580	495	2,960	500	13,995
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	8.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	7.6	2.9	4.9	1.0
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	2.6	4.4	*	3.2	2.6	4.0	1.5	1.8

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

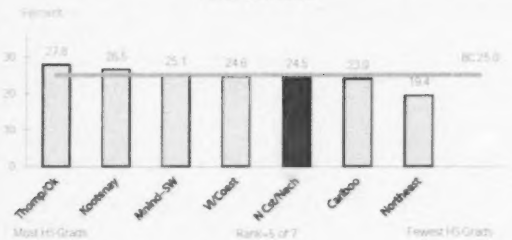
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

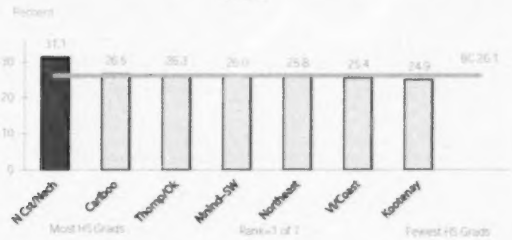
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	12,445	74,266	1,220	36,305	13,955	114,510	37,965	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.3	29.1	24.2	17.0	35.8	25.0	14.6	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.5	25.9	31.1	26.1	24.9	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	38.2	45.9	44.7	57.0	39.3	49.8	55.1	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.3	20.1	16.9	14.0	15.2	15.4	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.0	18.8	16.8	22.6	16.4	20.1	19.5	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.9	12.8	7.8	17.4	8.9	14.5	20.3	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	3.7	4.9	2.0	5.2	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	5.1	7.9	5.7	12.2	5.2	9.5	16.6	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

FIRST NATIONS

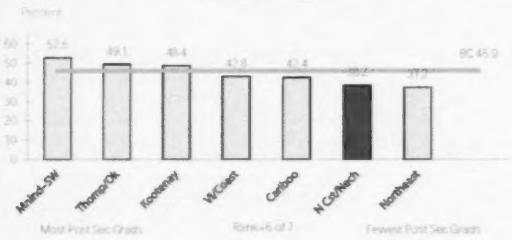


METIS

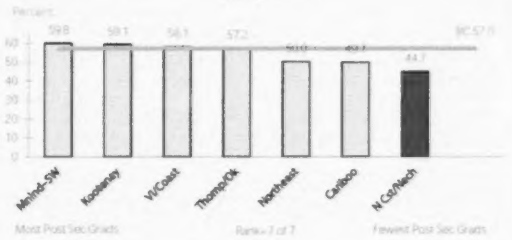


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

FIRST NATIONS



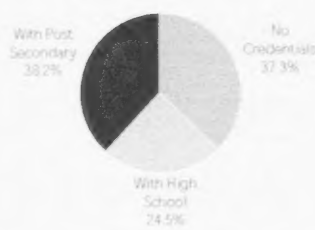
METIS



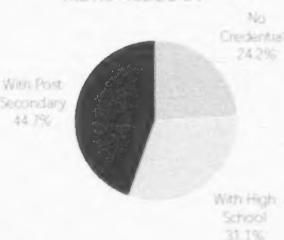
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	6,255	34,605	640	17,005	7,000	53,430	19,165	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.4	32.6	30.5	19.3	39.1	28.2	17.2	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.6	24.5	23.4	25.7	23.6	24.7	26.5	24.7
% with post secondary completion	36.1	42.8	46.1	55.1	37.4	47.1	56.3	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	18.9	20.0	32.0	23.5	20.5	21.2	23.0	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	11.9	14.2	9.4	16.8	11.7	14.9	15.8	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	8.6	4.7	14.7	5.2	10.9	17.5	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	6,196	39,665	585	19,295	6,960	61,080	18,800	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.2	26.0	16.2	14.9	32.4	22.2	12.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.3	25.3	39.3	26.4	26.3	25.6	34.1	25.4
% with post secondary completion	40.5	48.7	42.7	58.6	41.3	52.2	53.9	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	7.7	9.4	6.8	11.0	7.6	9.9	7.7	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.2	22.8	24.8	27.8	21.2	24.7	23.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.6	16.4	11.1	19.8	12.6	17.7	23.1	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



N CST/NECH

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

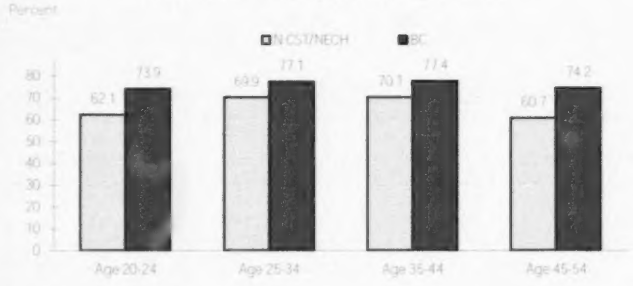
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

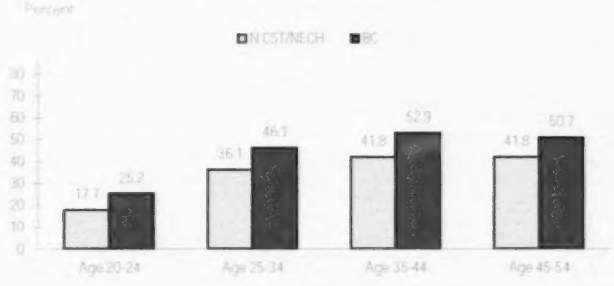
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,375	29,005	355	12,330	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	57.1	52.0	42.3	43.5	54.9	49.2	40.2	31.9
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.9	35.3	47.9	40.1	34.2	36.9	39.7	44.3
% with post secondary completion	11.0	12.6	8.5	16.4	10.9	13.9	20.1	23.8
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.1	6.4	*	6.8	5.6	6.5	6.2	4.4
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.8	5.1	5.6	7.3	5.0	5.9	9.8	11.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.3	1.1	*	2.4	0.3	1.4	4.1	7.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	2,005	13,325	130	5,510	2,205	19,445	3,270	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.9	30.0	23.1	18.5	37.9	26.1	10.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.1	47.0	61.5	51.9	44.4	48.7	50.3	50.9
% with post secondary completion	18.0	23.0	15.4	29.7	17.7	25.2	39.4	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.2	11.1	*	11.3	8.8	11.2	11.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.2	9.6	*	13.2	8.4	10.9	19.0	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.3	*	5.3	*	3.1	9.6	14.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	10,200	61,100	930	28,510	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.0	28.0	18.8	15.4	33.3	23.8	11.9	8.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.4	26.2	31.2	27.0	26.6	26.3	31.6	24.5
% with post secondary completion	38.6	45.9	50.0	57.5	40.1	49.9	56.5	67.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.2	22.0	16.6	14.2	14.9	15.2	10.7
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	23.8	21.5	28.2	21.0	25.3	23.9	26.8
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.6	7.9	7.0	12.7	4.9	9.6	17.5	29.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	3,065	20,300	290	9,165	3,390	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	27.5	15.5	13.6	30.2	22.9	11.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.4	31.4	37.9	30.9	33.8	31.0	35.6	24.8
% with post secondary completion	34.7	41.1	48.3	55.5	36.1	46.1	53.4	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.9	13.3	17.2	13.7	13.4	13.6	11.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.1	20.4	22.4	27.2	19.8	22.5	20.9	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.9	7.4	5.2	14.6	2.9	9.9	20.7	34.0
Among age 35-44 (number)	3,530	20,205	295	8,720	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	26.7	10.2	13.9	29.8	22.6	8.6	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.3	25.0	37.3	23.9	28.3	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	41.1	48.4	50.8	62.2	41.8	52.9	59.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.2	32.2	15.1	15.2	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.5	25.5	6.8	32.7	20.5	28.0	25.0	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.7	8.7	10.2	14.3	6.1	10.5	20.2	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	3,605	20,595	350	10,625	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.3	29.7	30.0	18.4	39.3	25.9	14.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.1	22.2	20.0	26.3	18.9	23.4	29.2	25.7
% with post secondary completion	39.5	48.1	50.0	55.3	41.8	50.7	55.9	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	15.0	18.6	20.3	13.7	16.6	17.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.1	25.5	24.3	25.4	22.7	25.6	24.6	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	7.6	4.3	9.6	5.1	8.5	13.8	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	4,045	21,990	420	12,665	4,550	36,200	20,150	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.0	42.9	46.4	28.6	56.8	37.2	28.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	12.4	16.1	22.6	21.8	13.3	18.4	23.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	29.8	41.0	31.0	49.6	29.8	44.4	48.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.1	14.3	17.9	18.0	12.4	15.8	15.9	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.4	20.0	9.5	22.7	12.4	21.0	20.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.2	6.7	3.6	8.8	4.9	7.6	11.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

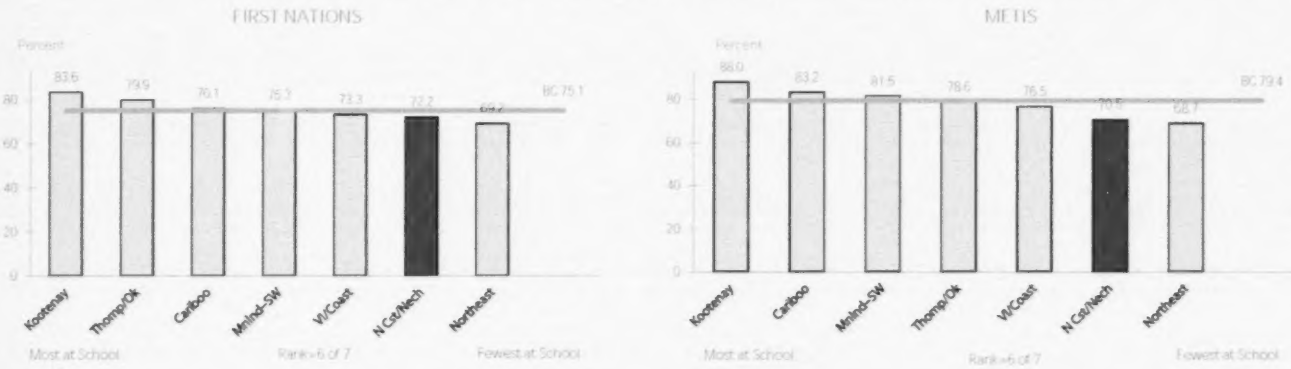
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	4,375	29,005	355	12,330	4,880	42,680	7,390	507,035
% at School	51.2	54.9	56.3	61.7	51.0	56.9	61.2	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	2,370	15,675	220	6,815	2,675	23,230	4,525	249,915
% at School	72.2	75.1	70.5	79.4	70.8	76.2	77.8	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	1,395	9,630	100	4,215	1,520	14,275	2,835	150,285
% at School	82.1	85.8	*	88.1	82.9	86.5	83.6	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	980	6,050	120	2,600	1,130	8,955	1,690	99,630
% at School	57.1	58.1	62.5	65.2	55.7	59.8	67.8	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	2,005	13,325	130	5,510	2,205	19,445	3,270	257,120
% at School	26.4	31.1	30.8	39.8	26.8	33.8	38.2	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

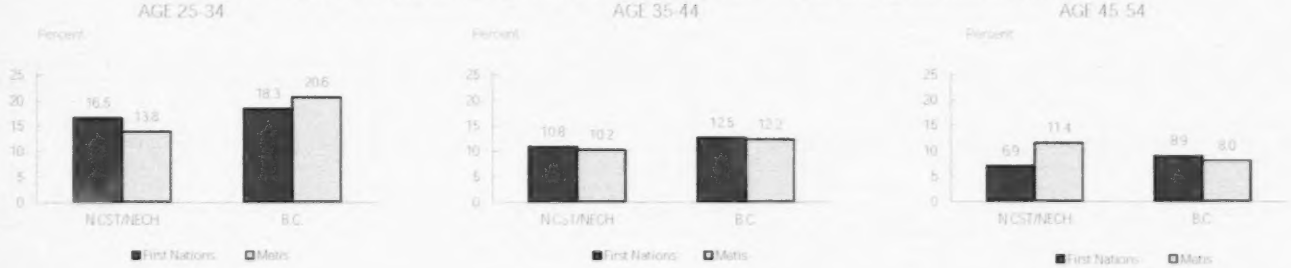


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	3,065	20,300	290	9,165	3,390	30,430	6,620	527,820
% at School	16.5	18.3	13.8	20.6	16.4	18.9	11.4	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	3,530	20,205	295	8,720	3,910	29,915	8,740	559,035
% at School	10.8	12.5	10.2	12.2	10.6	12.7	8.8	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	3,605	20,595	350	10,625	4,080	32,390	11,850	666,105
% at School	6.9	8.9	11.4	8.0	7.4	8.6	5.7	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

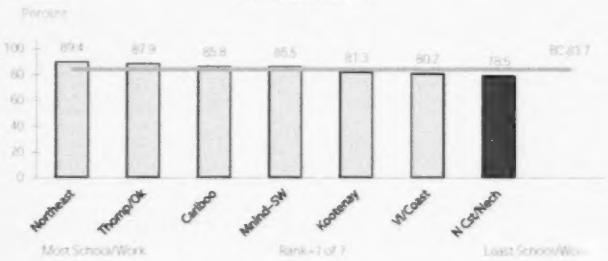
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

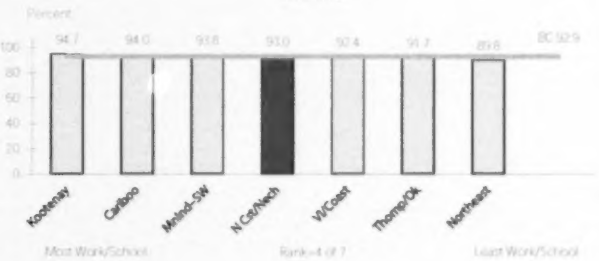
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.	N CST/NECH	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,375	29,005	355	12,330	4,880	42,680	7,790	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	21.9	27.1	42.3	41.6	23.4	31.3	42.9	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	27.2	28.8	35.2	31.3	29.0	29.8	32.9	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.4	27.8	15.5	20.0	27.7	25.6	18.3	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	21.6	16.3	6.5	7.1	20.0	13.3	6.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	2,350	15,060	215	6,195	2,670	22,080	4,065	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	20.2	23.9	25.6	37.1	20.8	27.6	40.2	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	31.5	32.0	51.2	33.4	34.8	32.8	34.1	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.4	28.3	9.3	21.8	25.6	26.5	20.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.7	15.7	11.6	7.7	17.4	13.0	5.3	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	2,030	13,940	140	6,135	2,210	20,600	3,730	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.9	30.5	64.3	46.2	26.2	35.3	45.8	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.2	25.3	10.7	29.0	21.7	26.7	31.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.1	27.2	21.4	18.3	29.0	24.5	16.1	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.9	16.9	*	6.5	23.1	13.6	6.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

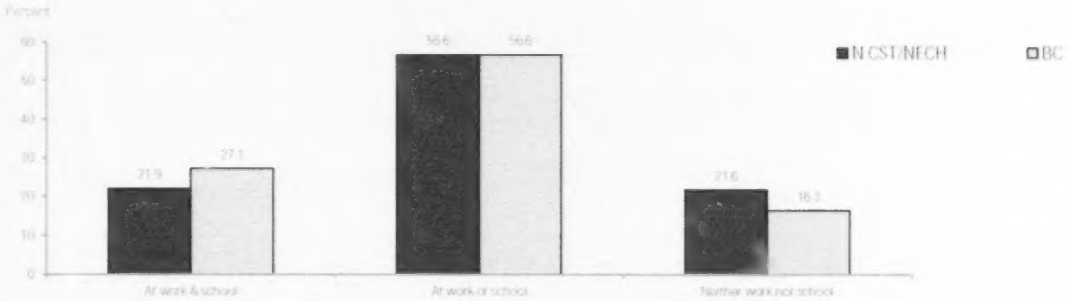


METIS

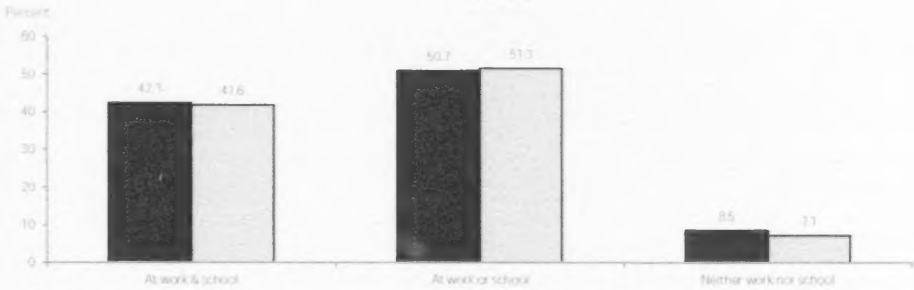


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	38.6	47.3	57.7	59.5	47.4	51.4	64.2	59.0
Male	39.1	47.9	60.5	58.7	43.3	51.6	63.7	64.2
Female	37.7	46.6	53.6	60.2	59.1	51.2	64.6	53.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.5	28.5	55.7	51.7	28.5	31.1	41.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	55.6	64.6	73.5	73.1	60.3	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post-secondary completion	57.3	76.4	*	63.3	57.9	79.4	84.4	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	79.3	72.6	93.4	82.4	71.6	75.5	86.7	85.1
Male	74.5	77	89.2	86.8	76.0	79.8	91.6	90.0
Female	85.9	68.2	96.5	78.1	67.2	71.8	82.0	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.8	54.7	83.9	70.7	54.7	58.4	73.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.6	77.3	94.5	80.7	74.1	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	83.5	82.3	98.2	86.4	84.0	83.8	90.4	87.7
Age 25-34	67.5	69.9	79.3	82.8	68.9	74.4	84.1	85.2
Male	71.9	75.7	81.2	89.7	73.6	80.5	92.3	89.6
Female	63.6	64.7	74.1	77.3	64.6	68.9	76.1	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.5	53.0	*	67.5	51.2	56.2	67.1	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.9	70.4	85.7	80.5	72.5	73.9	81.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	80.8	80.8	75.0	87.9	80.0	83.7	89.5	87.4
Age 35-54	71.5	73.0	85.3	82.2	72.8	76.7	87.5	85.1
Male	75.5	76.7	91.4	85.7	76.8	79.6	91.4	90.2
Female	67.2	69.9	77.6	79.3	68.5	73.7	83.8	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.5	55.6	63.0	71.5	58.3	59.3	75.9	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.5	73.6	88.9	80.8	75.1	76.2	86.2	82.4
With post-secondary completion	64.7	63.0	90.9	85.7	85.5	83.9	90.7	87.6
Age 55+	34.0	39.3	56.0	47.0	35.9	41.6	43.1	37.5
Male	39.6	42.9	64.3	52.6	41.8	45.8	48.5	43.3
Female	29.2	36.4	42.9	41.8	30.5	38.1	37.4	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.7	23.6	41.0	29.8	22.4	25.2	25.1	21.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.0	45.5	*	49.4	52.1	46.2	44.1	35.4
With post-secondary completion	54.2	53.4	59.3	55.8	54.6	53.5	50.8	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.1	5.2	5.9	7.9	4.5	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	4.3	6.3	4.3	8.0	4.9	6.9	8.5	9.7
Female	3.9	4.2	8.4	7.8	4.3	5.5	7.9	7.5
Age 15-24	1.4	1.3	*	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.1	2.1
Age 25-54	4.4	5.6	4.3	4.5	4.2	6.6	6.8	8.1
Age 55+	6.0	8.6	15.8	17.0	7.3	10.0	15.3	14.3

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC	N.COMMON	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (%, DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	5,615	40,700	630	24,710	6,450	68,260	20,675	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.1	10.0	6.3	11.3	7.9	11.5	11.7	17.8
Trades (%)	34.8	28.6	45.2	27.5	35.5	28.0	23.1	16.3
Business and Management (%)	13.4	15.5	10.3	16.5	13.4	14.9	15.3	19.1
Health (%)	9.6	14.0	11.9	15.8	10.1	14.6	12.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.5	10.5	9.5	9.1	12.0	10.4	14.7	14.5
Education (%)	6.7	6.0	6.7	5.3	6.5	6.3	10.6	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.4	12.2	7.3	10.0	11.8	11.3	6.3	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.8	3.1	*	2.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	490	3,665	35	2,030	535	5,930	1,565	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.3	12.1	*	23.3	13.5	19.7	44.5	12.8
Trades (%)	50.0	41.4	*	44.3	48.6	47.6	15.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	5.2	7.6	*	7.3	5.6	7.4	15.3	17.4
Health (%)	9.4	7.8	*	10.1	10.3	8.3	11.2	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	21.9	10.2	*	12.8	19.6	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	3.1	2.0	*	2.1	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.1	*	8.9	*	8.8	2.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	*	5.0	3.8	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	3,935	28,025	465	16,400	4,565	46,275	15,385	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.6	10.5	5.4	12.4	7.1	10.9	12.2	18.9
Trades (%)	32.7	26.9	45.2	24.9	33.8	26.0	25.2	14.8
Business and Management (%)	15.1	15.8	9.7	17.6	14.7	16.5	16.3	19.6
Health (%)	9.0	13.7	11.9	16.2	9.5	14.6	12.4	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.2	11.1	10.8	10.0	13.0	10.9	15.2	15.6
Education (%)	6.1	6.1	9.7	5.9	6.5	6.1	9.6	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.7	13.3	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.2	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.3	2.7	*	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	1,065	8,345	140	5,090	1,225	14,025	3,530	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	13.7	*	13.8	8.6	13.4	16.6	22.6
Trades (%)	34.7	31.1	35.7	25.3	34.7	28.9	23.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.1	12.6	*	13.2	13.9	12.9	13.9	18.4
Health (%)	10.3	12.6	*	16.3	9.8	13.7	13.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.6	10.5	21.4	9.4	15.5	10.6	15.4	14.5
Education (%)	3.3	4.4	*	6.0	2.9	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.4	10.8	14.3	12.8	10.2	11.4	7.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.7	4.0	*	3.4	4.5	3.7	3.0	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	2,870	19,680	325	11,305	3,340	32,265	11,850	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.3	9.0	*	11.8	6.8	9.8	10.9	17.2
Trades (%)	31.7	25.2	49.2	24.9	33.4	24.7	25.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	15.6	17.2	9.2	19.6	15.0	18.1	17.0	20.2
Health (%)	8.4	14.2	13.8	16.2	9.3	15.0	12.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	11.4	6.2	10.3	12.1	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	7.0	6.1	12.3	5.8	7.8	6.5	10.1	6.1
Human and Social Services (%)	15.3	14.0	*	9.8	14.2	12.6	7.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.4	2.2	*	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

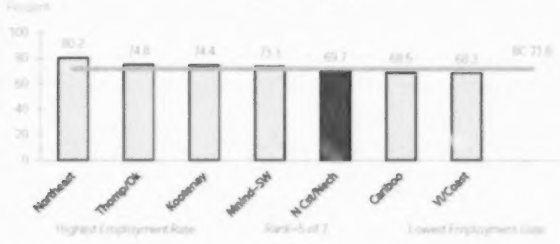
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	16,825	103,265	1,570	48,630	18,835	157,190	45,755	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	60.8	64.2	79.5	76.9	62.7	68.4	80.8	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.9	50.0	61.4	57.7	48.6	52.9	61.0	63.7
% who worked part-time*	24.3	27.7	23.9	28.7	24.2	27.9	23.8	24.4
Male (number)	8,600	49,670	855	23,205	9,670	75,505	23,225	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.1	66.2	88.3	79.0	66.4	70.3	84.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	45.2	51.4	66.2	63.5	47.1	55.7	68.5	70.8
% who worked part-time*	20.0	21.7	16.6	20.1	19.4	21.0	14.0	16.2
Female (number)	8,225	53,595	725	25,430	9,160	81,680	22,530	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	57.4	62.3	69.4	75.0	58.8	66.7	77.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.9	48.6	54.0	53.0	49.6	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time*	29.3	33.6	35.0	37.0	30.0	34.7	34.7	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,380	29,000	355	12,330	4,875	42,680	7,790	507,010
% Who worked in 2010	43.0	51.2	74.6	67.4	46.2	56.2	70.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	20.4	23.1	11.3	26.0	19.3	24.1	25.3	26.0
% who worked part-time*	45.1	51.2	50.9	56.6	44.9	53.0	49.7	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	10,195	61,100	935	29,505	11,385	92,730	27,210	1,752,965
% Who worked in 2010	69.7	71.6	86.1	83.6	71.3	75.6	87.6	85.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.5	57.8	73.9	66.8	55.8	61.1	69.6	73.5
Among age 55+ (number)	4,045	21,990	420	12,660	4,545	36,200	20,155	1,216,225
% Who worked in 2010	37.6	42.6	51.2	49.5	38.7	44.7	48.1	41.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.4	54.2	79.1	61.7	50.3	57.5	54.8	59.5

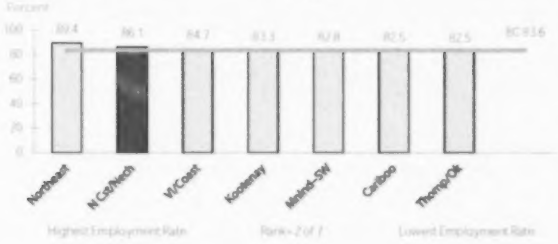
* Full-time : 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

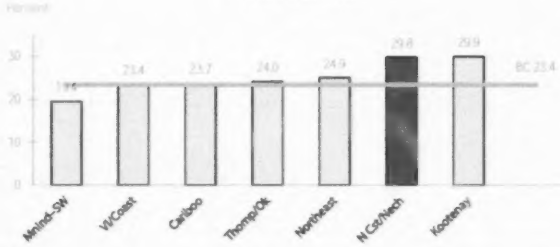


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

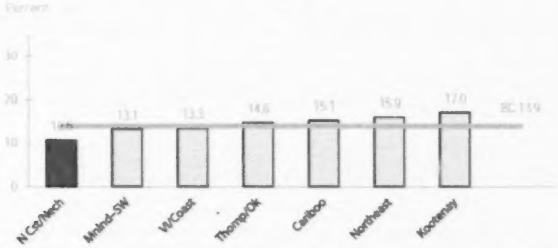
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.	N.CST/NECH	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	7,105	43,750	805	23,825	8,120	70,120	23,845	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	29.6	23.4	10.6	13.9	27.3	19.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.5	9.6	4.3	8.3	8.9	9.2	7.6	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	60.7	67.1	85.1	77.8	63.8	70.9	80.1	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (hours)	2,030	14,230	235	7,870	2,305	22,940	5,580	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.3	28.3	17.0	17.7	29.9	24.0	13.6	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.9	10.8	*	9.6	9.5	10.5	8.4	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	57.9	60.9	78.7	72.7	60.3	65.4	78.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (hours)	5,075	29,520	570	15,945	5,825	47,180	18,270	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	28.8	21.0	7.9	12.0	26.2	17.8	12.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	9.5	9.0	4.4	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.3	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	61.9	70.1	87.7	80.4	65.0	73.6	80.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

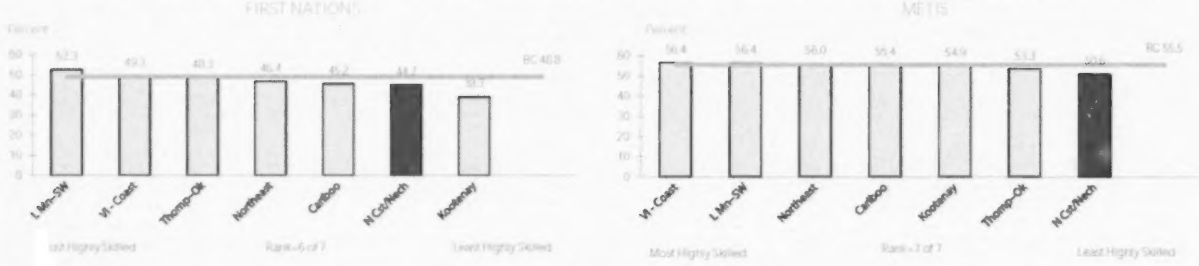
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C/Nech	BC	N.C/Nech	BC	N.C/Nech	BC	N.C/Nech	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	9,435	62,200	1,175	35,910	10,965	101,875	36,800	2,203,440
% Management occupations	6.1	7.0	7.2	8.9	6.1	7.7	10.6	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.0	10.0	8.9	10.5	8.9	10.2	13.9	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.0	1.3	*	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.2
% Health	0.6	1.6	*	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.7	4.2
% Education Services	2.6	2.4	*	2.1	2.6	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.7	31.8	35.3	36.0	30.8	33.5	34.9	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.8	5.3	1.7	6.6	4.6	5.8	6.0	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	5.1	4.6	5.5	3.3	5.1	4.0	2.4	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.2	51.2	49.4	44.5	54.3	48.5	40.5	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	5,075	31,005	710	17,870	5,985	50,715	19,750	1,149,030
% Management occupations	6.6	7.4	4.9	10.0	6.2	8.3	11.6	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.5	6.1	2.7	8.7	4.8	7.0	11.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.2	36.6	38.7	41.0	32.0	37.9	39.4	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	58.5	51.0	48.6	40.2	57.0	46.8	37.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	4,355	31,196	465	18,040	4,980	51,160	17,050	1,054,405
% Management occupations	5.5	6.7	9.7	7.6	6.0	7.2	9.8	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.0	13.8	9.7	12.3	13.7	13.4	17.2	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.8	28.0	30.1	31.0	29.4	29.2	29.6	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.4	51.4	49.5	48.8	50.9	50.2	43.4	42.9
Among age 16-24 (number)	1,470	12,350	200	7,070	1,796	20,210	4,810	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	1.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.2	26.6	32.5	29.5	27.3	28.2	28.1	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	73.5	70.2	67.5	66.8	71.6	68.5	67.0	65.7
Among age 25-54 (number)	6,675	41,545	765	23,020	7,665	67,075	23,395	1,469,840
% Management occupations	6.2	7.9	5.2	9.8	6.6	8.6	10.9	12.6
% Professional occupations	9.8	11.3	11.8	12.7	10.1	11.9	15.5	19.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.0	33.7	37.3	38.3	31.3	35.4	36.3	33.2
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.9	47.2	45.1	39.2	52.6	44.1	37.2	34.6
Among age 55+ (number)	1,285	8,305	210	5,820	1,515	14,585	8,595	448,030
% Management occupations	11.3	10.7	21.4	14.7	12.9	12.4	15.4	14.1
% Professional occupations	40.1	41.5	35.7	34.9	40.6	39.2	32.2	43.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.5	30.1	31.0	35.0	32.7	32.2	34.8	29.8
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	196.7	155.4	126.2	103.7	187.1	134.7	75.3	78.5

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTH COAST/NECHAKO					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	47,770	10,965	100.0	36,800	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	4,635	670	6.1	3,970	10.8	-4.7
Professional occupations	6,070	975	8.9	5,100	13.9	-5.0
Business & Finance	630	90	0.8	545	1.5	-0.7
Health	1,070	65	0.6	1,000	2.7	-2.1
Education	1,935	290	2.6	1,645	4.5	-1.8
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,155	380	3.5	775	2.1	1.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,220	3,380	30.8	12,835	34.9	-4.1
Skilled Administration & Business	2,700	500	4.6	2,200	6.0	-1.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	700	60	0.5	640	1.7	-1.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,850	555	5.1	900	2.4	2.6
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	20,845	5,950	54.3	14,895	40.5	13.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	25,735	5,985	100.0	19,750	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,670	370	6.2	2,300	11.6	-5.5
Professional occupations	2,465	290	4.8	2,165	11.0	-6.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,700	1,915	32.0	7,785	39.4	-7.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	10,910	3,410	57.0	7,495	37.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	22,030	4,980	100.0	17,050	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,970	300	6.0	1,665	9.8	-3.7
Professional occupations	3,615	680	13.7	2,930	17.2	-3.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	6,515	1,465	29.4	5,055	29.6	-0.2
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	9,940	2,535	50.9	7,405	43.4	7.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.CENTRAL	B.C.	N.CENTRAL	B.C.	N.CENTRAL	B.C.	N.CENTRAL	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	9,430	62,200	1,370	35,910	10,970	101,870	36,800	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	28.0	22.6	33.6	22.2	28.6	22.4	31.2	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.2	7.5	8.9	11.5	4.6	8.5	11.9	12.1
% Agriculture	1.3	1.5	*	1.2	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	13.0	6.3	9.0	4.0	12.2	5.4	9.4	2.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	4.3	6.4	5.1	10.1	4.9	9.1	7.8	7.8
% Manufacturing	8.6	5.9	15.4	5.3	9.3	6.0	11.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	72.0	77.4	66.7	77.8	71.4	77.6	68.8	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	3.9	4.7	3.8	6.8	3.8	5.4	7.2	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	10.5	13.6	12.4	16.5	10.8	14.7	12.9	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	5.4	4.3	9.0	4.7	5.9	4.5	6.9	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.8	2.9	3.9	4.7	1.3	3.6	3.6	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.5	3.8	4.4	2.2	3.8	3.3	8.0
% Educational services	6.5	6.0	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.0	9.7	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	9.9	10.4	12.0	11.5	10.2	10.8	9.5	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	7.2	9.3	6.0	9.5	7.2	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.8	7.7	5.5	2.9	4.5	4.0	4.9
% Public administration	20.6	15.4	3.4	7.1	16.2	12.2	7.6	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	3,415	12,350	200	7,040	3,795	20,210	4,810	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	26.8	20.6	32.5	17.0	28.7	19.6	21.4	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	1.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	4.9	5.0
% Agriculture	2.4	1.9	*	0.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.5	4.3	*	2.8	9.2	3.8	6.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	5.4	9.0	*	8.6	8.4	9.0	6.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	9.2	5.1	12.5	4.9	8.9	5.2	8.5	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	72.5	79.4	65.9	82.9	71.6	80.4	72.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.4	1.5	*	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	21.4	22.5	27.5	27.8	21.4	24.1	24.2	26.3
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	2.1	*	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	1.9	*	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.7	1.6	*	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	4.0
% Educational services	2.7	2.0	*	2.5	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.1	4.8	7.5	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	14.9	12.9	12.5	12.6	14.5	12.6	13.4	12.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.9	10.0	5.2	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.4
% Public administration	13.9	8.9	*	2.2	11.7	8.4	5.0	3.1
Among age 25 to 54 (number)	5,680	41,550	765	23,020	7,650	67,075	23,395	1,469,835
% in Goods-producing industries	29.1	23.6	35.9	23.6	29.6	23.5	30.9	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.3	7.2	*	11.4	5.3	8.5	9.1	10.9
% Agriculture	1.1	1.3	*	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.4	6.6	9.2	4.7	13.5	6.0	10.0	2.1
% Utilities	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	3.9	8.6	3.9	10.3	4.1	9.3	6.8	8.1
% Manufacturing	8.8	6.5	18.3	6.8	9.8	6.4	12.3	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	70.9	76.4	64.1	76.3	70.4	76.5	69.1	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	4.0	5.2	5.1	7.5	3.9	6.0	6.3	7.6
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.4	11.6	9.8	13.7	9.5	12.5	11.7	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	5.6	4.7	7.2	4.9	5.9	4.9	7.7	5.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.6	3.1	3.9	4.9	1.0	3.7	3.8	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.8	4.0	*	4.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	8.6
% Educational services	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.8	6.6	10.1	7.7
% Health care and social assistance	11.2	11.5	15.0	13.3	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.7
% Accommodation and food services	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	4.5	6.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.1	3.7	3.9	5.3	2.7	4.4	3.7	4.9
% Public administration	20.8	16.5	3.3	8.8	18.8	13.6	8.1	6.4
Among age 55+ (number)	1,280	8,305	210	5,820	1,515	14,505	8,595	448,093
% in Goods-producing industries	23.0	20.7	26.2	22.8	23.4	21.3	34.0	19.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	14.8	*	18.5	11.3	16.2	21.7	19.1
% Agriculture	*	1.8	*	2.1	2.0	1.9	4.9	3.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	10.2	6.3	*	2.7	8.6	4.8	9.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.9	*	0.6	0.5	0.6
% Construction	5.1	6.7	*	11.0	5.0	8.4	9.8	7.1
% Manufacturing	7.0	5.4	*	6.0	6.9	5.5	9.6	6.8
% in Services-producing industries	77.0	79.3	73.8	77.2	76.9	78.7	66.0	80.4
Of Services - % self-employed	5.6	7.1	*	10.5	6.0	9.6	13.0	13.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	4.3	10.2	2.1	13.9	4.3	11.8	9.7	13.8
% Transportation and warehousing	7.0	5.1	23.8	6.6	9.2	5.6	6.5	5.8
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.7	*	7.0	2.0	5.2	4.2	7.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	3.5	*	6.0	2.6	4.6	4.1	8.4
% Educational services	10.2	8.9	*	7.7	8.6	8.4	9.9	8.5
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	13.0	*	11.9	9.6	12.9	9.7	11.6
% Accommodation and food services	3.9	3.0	*	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.0
% Other services (except public administration)	7.7	4.0	*	6.5	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.1
% Public administration	27.3	20.0	*	6.1	23.4	14.1	7.9	6.2

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

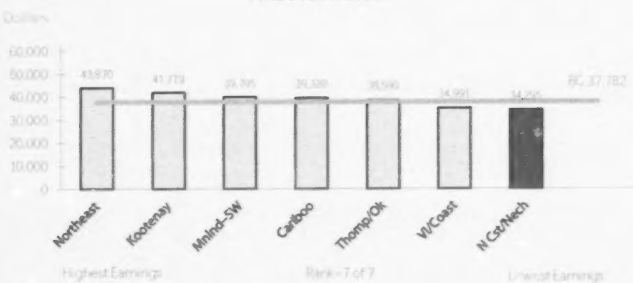
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

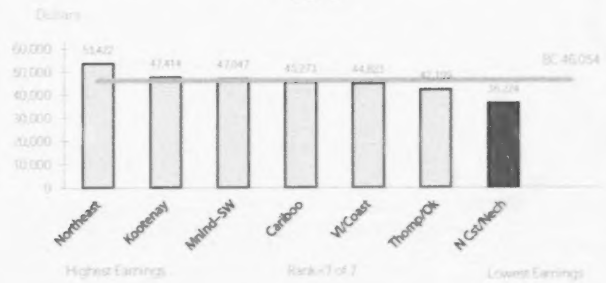
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	10,730	67,545	1,265	38,335	12,360	109,665	40,365	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	53.8	49.6	41.9	41.2	52.3	46.1	36.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.6	25.9	23.3	24.6	24.4	25.5	21.2	22.4
% $40,000 and over	21.6	24.5	34.4	34.2	23.3	28.4	42.7	40.1
Median income ($)	17,505	20,066	26,534	26,569	18,325	22,467	32,173	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,852	36,108	45,250	43,384	35,360	39,135	52,619	47,566
Males ($)	37,145	39,727	55,593	51,218	41,642	44,905	62,334	53,707
Females ($)	30,444	33,761	25,845	36,821	30,908	35,086	41,449	41,566
Paid workers ($)	34,999	36,761	47,426	44,591	36,019	39,919	54,878	48,782
Self-employed ($)	14,643	23,790	12,971	24,944	13,764	24,841	25,559	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,980	14,715	250	8,180	2,360	23,710	5,485	374,960
Median income ($)	6,535	7,293	6,410	8,575	6,414	7,703	9,118	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,341	20,576	30,038	24,218	17,567	22,329	25,936	24,309
Males ($)	19,445	22,338	33,067	26,677	20,432	24,013	33,602	26,753
Females ($)	14,559	18,914	*	20,225	15,297	20,086	19,535	22,014
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	7,135	43,075	805	23,230	8,150	68,706	23,435	1,474,295
Median income ($)	21,426	25,656	33,239	34,839	22,864	29,054	43,157	39,710
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,296	37,782	36,224	46,054	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,208
Males ($)	37,116	42,129	56,239	55,773	40,422	48,300	64,399	56,573
Females ($)	31,752	35,039	26,196	37,882	31,769	36,418	42,721	42,588
Age 55+ with employment income (number)	1,610	9,750	210	6,930	1,850	17,245	11,445	605,805
Median income ($)	23,299	25,729	49,413	29,083	24,203	27,371	24,598	23,951
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,640	42,035	49,601	47,819	45,763	44,092	50,474	49,597
Males ($)	59,737	47,659	51,796	50,681	57,244	49,543	61,461	55,498
Females ($)	37,665	37,639	24,679	41,863	37,723	39,132	42,619	43,777

[1] Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	18,974	21,310	27,022	27,941	19,932	23,952	34,814	33,419
Goods-producing	17,859	23,422	36,339	35,003	18,761	28,349	47,651	37,795
Agriculture	11,927	13,106	*	12,961	12,951	12,942	7,348	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17,758	23,165	36,288	51,543	19,569	30,051	53,315	56,969
Utilities	61,436	47,140	69,892	87,534	70,742	62,565	75,607	75,629
Construction	13,950	23,472	30,131	30,749	13,972	26,005	32,753	34,127
Manufacturing	19,278	25,555	56,273	41,792	22,135	31,807	63,701	41,745
Services-producing	19,998	20,874	22,090	25,863	20,135	22,794	30,607	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,172	16,197	11,129	19,589	14,449	17,785	24,304	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	23,220	32,853	49,559	35,955	30,020	33,544	44,601	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	22,323	28,900	31,103	34,025	30,998	34,082	37,056	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	24,988	33,003	19,771	45,907	23,847	34,901	34,998	42,091
Educational services	28,036	28,904	26,720	31,951	27,696	30,440	17,498	30,291
Health care and social assistance	26,278	27,750	26,925	31,677	26,235	29,822	34,827	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,314	9,634	5,358	9,273	9,289	9,814	11,534	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	23,896	23,523	12,174	19,594	23,873	22,214	26,042	23,547
Public administration	21,415	26,009	42,638	55,422	22,045	31,002	55,620	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

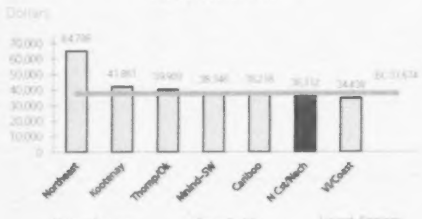
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010, AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	3,660	24,040	580	15,325	4,375	40,945	16,040	1,092,060
Average earnings ($)	39,471	42,951	47,715	52,017	41,195	46,764	58,696	57,549
Median earnings ($)	34,296	37,782	36,224	46,054	35,374	41,110	55,721	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	85.5	83.2	46.6	67.9	78.6	75.4	66.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	890	4,120	95	1,630	1,010	6,050	1,510	66,585
Average earnings ($)	29,429	33,647	63,873	45,859	32,911	37,480	55,212	42,730
Median earnings ($)	25,485	28,298	60,162	41,371	25,744	32,412	48,063	30,000
Female male earnings ratio %	62.0	74.6	34.8	65.1	67.8	69.6	49.9	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	895	6,260	190	4,135	1,105	10,710	4,730	244,725
Average earnings ($)	38,280	39,684	46,396	45,657	39,652	42,613	52,593	48,073
Median earnings ($)	31,726	35,515	36,149	39,193	34,949	36,650	48,075	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	60.5	79.9	48.4	83.6	60.9	73.3	57.6	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	325	2,000	55	1,255	395	3,360	1,015	54,220
Average earnings ($)	48,358	42,397	39,475	50,809	50,612	46,121	57,502	49,017
Median earnings ($)	37,183	36,225	49,575	44,891	41,924	39,146	57,363	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	54.4	70.6	*	55.5	48.1	68.0	66.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	180	1,570	110	1,560	300	3,255	1,645	63,865
Average earnings ($)	37,425	46,527	49,103	55,465	42,174	51,203	65,937	60,182
Median earnings ($)	33,146	42,964	18,808	50,889	33,060	47,619	67,972	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	65.3	60.9	314.9	55.6	109.6	58.4	57.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	830	5,615	90	3,820	945	9,340	3,185	214,340
Average earnings ($)	38,566	41,383	39,607	50,669	39,578	45,435	55,199	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,005	37,587	31,055	44,840	37,052	40,545	50,425	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	100.9	78.8	34.1	70.6	92.9	74.7	65.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	550	4,490	45	2,930	620	7,840	3,566	328,330
Average earnings ($)	54,145	57,029	45,914	64,857	53,464	60,506	67,434	68,602
Median earnings ($)	48,213	53,015	33,977	60,501	47,611	56,625	65,415	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	79.3	81.9	42.8	75.9	78.8	76.5	84.1	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

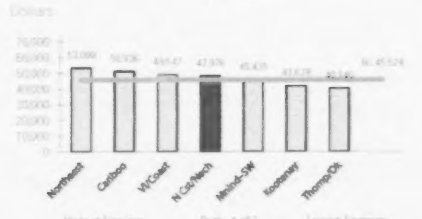
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.	N.C/S/N/E/CH	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($):								
Management ($)	44,119	49,633	28,373	48,810	44,420	49,537	55,338	60,021
Professionals ($)	48,245	52,003	25,657	63,337	47,310	57,242	70,319	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	36,112	37,674	47,976	45,524	36,751	41,066	55,831	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,650	29,297	49,459	33,030	29,198	30,572	41,987	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($):								
Management ($)	48,392	51,495	58,690	59,861	49,465	55,770	60,870	65,916
Professionals ($)	59,748	59,189	18,791	69,192	56,926	64,593	74,186	72,297
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	42,525	43,219	64,468	54,981	48,958	48,662	67,430	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	30,834	32,792	49,645	41,200	35,629	35,329	54,424	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %:								
Management (%)	83.0	90.2	22.1	68.2	80.8	75.3	72.7	78.0
Professionals (%)	78.9	84.1	136.7	87.1	83.7	83.1	90.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	74.9	78.7	34.2	68.5	63.7	73.0	57.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	76.9	78.8	68.7	72.3	70.4	78.1	59.2	71.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

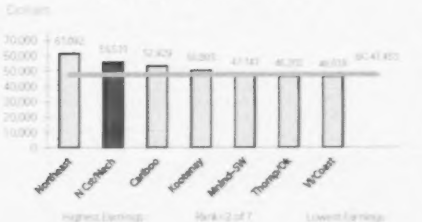
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

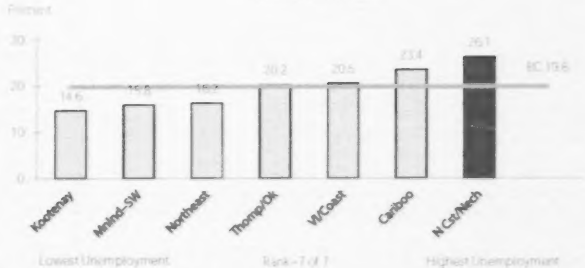
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

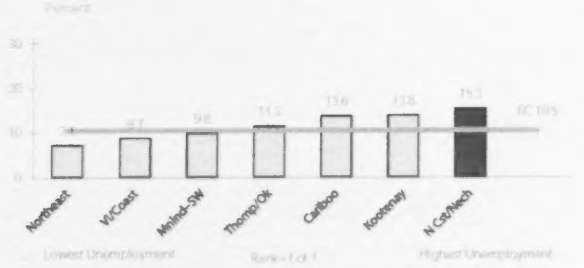
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.1	19.8	15.3	10.5	24.9	16.4	8.2	7.4
Males	30.4	23.3	15.3	10.9	28.5	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	21.3	16.2	15.2	10.1	20.4	14.0	7.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	33.8	29.4	13.5	17.9	32.0	29.8	13.0	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	26.0	20.0	20.0	10.7	25.2	16.6	9.5	8.7
With post secondary completion	20.8	14.6	*	8.3	19.7	12.1	6.2	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	20.6	18.9	*	6.3	21.3	14.2	6.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	26.1	23.4	*	9.0	33.2	18.5	11.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.6	12.6	*	9.3	16.7	11.3	5.9	5.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.9	9.6	*	6.9	10.1	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



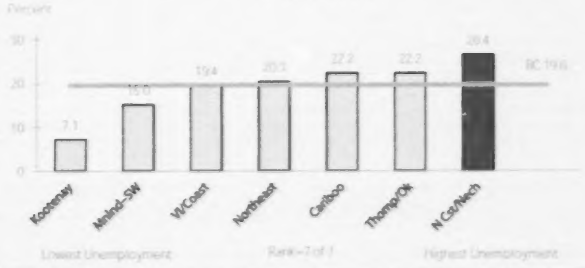
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	34.9	26.7	31.7	15.7	34.7	22.8	16.8	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	43.0	36.5	*	20.0	41.5	31.4	10.1	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	30.0	22.1	35.7	14.0	30.9	19.1	18.4	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	28.7	26.2	*	15.5	36.7	22.3	19.3	19.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	49.2	40.4	*	21.1	45.7	34.9	27.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	32.2	22.3	*	14.4	23.2	19.3	18.2	18.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	25.1	18.7	10.3	9.0	23.4	15.2	6.7	6.0
With less than HS Graduation[1]	33.2	28.2	*	16.9	31.3	25.1	13.2	11.3
With High School Graduation	26.4	13.6	12.2	9.2	24.5	15.8	7.4	6.5
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.6	14.3	*	7.2	18.5	11.8	5.3	5.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	18.5	17.9	*	7.6	21.7	13.6	6.1	5.8
Other trades certificate or diploma	24.9	24.4	*	6.1	31.2	18.3	10.8	6.6
College, other non-university cert or diploma	16.7	12.2	*	7.6	15.2	10.5	5.0	5.3
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.4	9.8	*	7.1	10.1	8.6	3.6	5.1
Age 55+ - both sexes	21.1	14.3	17.0	10.1	19.9	12.4	7.3	6.4
With less than HS Graduation[1]	24.2	20.3	*	12.0	23.3	17.2	13.8	11.6
With High School Graduation	19.5	15.2	*	6.2	22.2	11.2	7.0	6.4
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	18.6	11.3	*	10.1	18.1	11.0	5.3	5.4
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.5	*	8.2	17.9	14.3	4.5	8.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	31.2	15.1	*	15.3	30.1	15.2	10.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	13.0	9.8	*	13.2	13.2	11.9	5.7	5.2
University certificate, diploma or degree	9.1	8.5	*	4.2	*	5.5	3.5	4.9

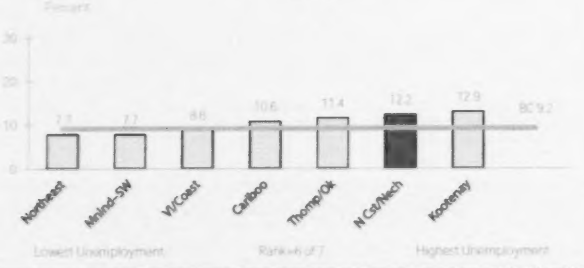
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

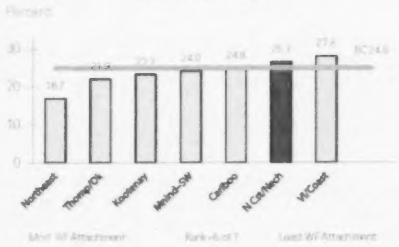
Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

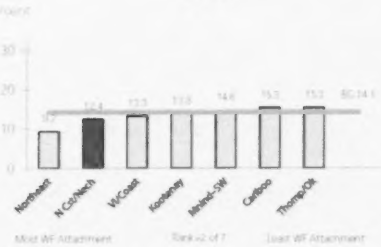
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	7,360	40,120	390	13,475	7,850	55,530	14,715	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	26.3	24.8	12.4	14.1	24.8	21.2	10.0	11.9
% of males	22.1	21.4	5.9	11.0	20.4	17.9	5.9	7.8
% of females	30.7	27.7	20.0	16.8	29.4	24.0	13.9	15.7
% of age 25-34	27.9	25.2	17.2	11.0	26.7	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	25.7	24.6	10.1	15.6	24.0	21.5	9.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	51.0	44.1	22.5	27.1	47.6	38.8	24.2	31.3
% of males	48.1	44.0	20.9	29.5	44.2	39.6	25.6	32.5
% of females	53.9	44.2	25.0	24.8	52.0	38.1	22.8	30.0
% of age 15-19	60.8	57.0	31.8	39.2	57.0	51.6	33.7	46.7
% of age 20-24	39.4	29.9	11.5	12.3	36.5	23.7	11.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

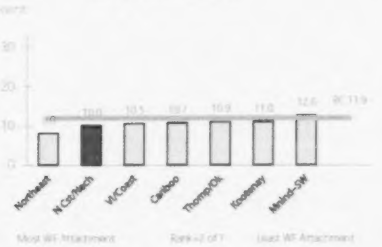
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL

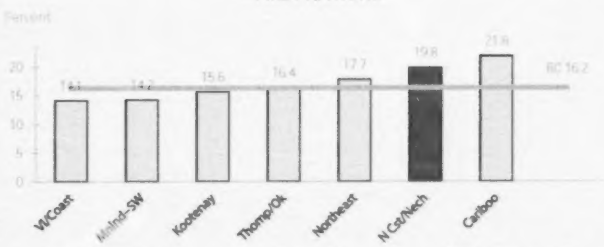


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

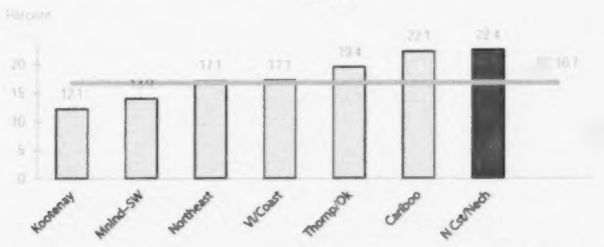
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.	N.C&T/NECH	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	19.8	16.2	22.4	16.7	20.2	16.4	17.5	12.1
% of Males	24.7	19.9	20.1	17.4	23.9	18.3	18.0	11.8
% of Females	14.2	13.7	25.3	16.1	15.8	14.6	16.9	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.7	11.2	13.0	11.2	12.8	11.4	14.0	7.7
% of age 25-54	22.2	18.5	29.1	20.0	23.0	19.0	19.8	13.9
% of age 55+	18.8	14.1	8.1	12.4	17.3	13.3	13.5	9.8

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Economic Region 67 - North Coast/Nechako

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	3,480	14,785	5,245	64,705	8,725	79,490	18,665	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	17.3	11.5	#	#	5.5	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	22.4	18.5	#	#	13.2	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	60.2	70.0	#	#	81.3	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	23.8	25.9	#	#	24.6	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	36.3	44.0	#	#	56.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	51,539	62,351	#	#	78,508	77,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	21.8	17.2	#	#	6.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	29.4	24.5	#	#	10.2	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	720	3,400	1,115	9,730	1,835	13,130	1,595	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.9	49.3	#	#	25.4	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	1,020	4,165	2,230	24,905	3,250	29,075	5,565	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	89.2	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	33.0	24.2	#	#	9.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.6	1.9	#	#	1.2	3.5

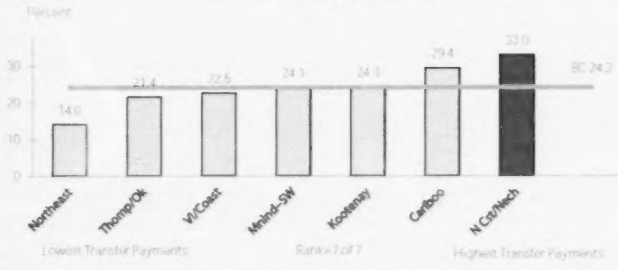
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

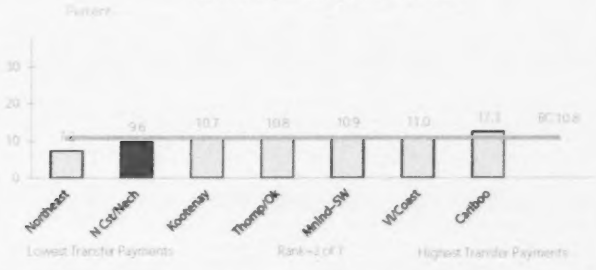
[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

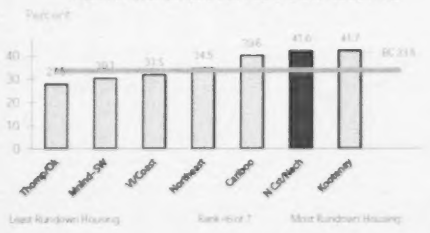


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

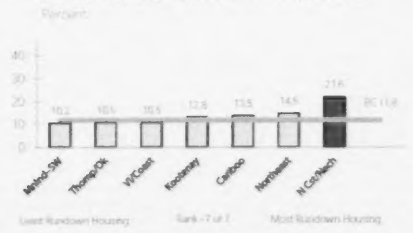
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.	N.C.ST/NECH	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,895	8,130	2,975	32,710	4,870	40,835	7,980	471,370
% of total families	54.5	55.0	56.7	50.6	55.8	51.4	42.8	40.7
% that are lone parent families	38.0	41.8	37.5	29.7	37.7	32.2	20.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.5	8.5	2.6	2.5	4.8	3.4	0.5	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	255	1,025	165	2,190	420	3,215	200	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.1	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.8	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.7	9.2	4.3	4.0	7.1	4.7	2.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	28.2	33.7	45.4	59.3	38.9	55.2	59.7	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.3	32.8	33.0	28.9	32.0	29.5	29.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	41.6	33.5	21.6	11.8	29.2	15.3	10.3	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

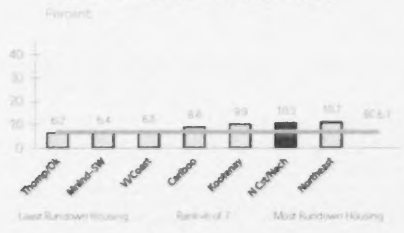
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats